

**English Test for Entrance Examination of Postgraduate Institute:(2 points for each question)**

**I. Please choose the fittest answer to complete the sentence in each question.**

- \_\_\_1. The student raced out of the classroom and bumped \_\_\_ a teacher who was carrying a cup of coffee.  
(A) into (B) at (C) to (D) on
- \_\_\_2. Ann says the party will be \_\_\_\_, so I suggest you wear a nice dress.  
(A) familiar (B) formal (C) fluent (D) funny
- \_\_\_3. Nancy gained four kilograms during the holidays, so she decided to go \_\_\_ a diet.  
(A) on (B) to (C) in (D) up
- \_\_\_4. Don't follow that car too \_\_\_\_. If it stops quickly, there could be an accident.  
(A) directly (B) exactly (C) nearly (D) closely
- \_\_\_5. After we ate the fried chicken, our fingers were oily, so we asked the waitress for more  
(A) napkins (B) packages (C) orders (D) menus
- \_\_\_6. The sea \_\_\_ seventy-five percent of the surface of our world.  
(A) making up (B) makes up (C) make up what is (D) which makes up
- \_\_\_7. A laser beam \_\_\_ a concentration of pure light.  
(A) consists of (B) which consists of (C) exhibiting (D) exhibit
- \_\_\_8. The universe \_\_\_ we know it might have begun with a great explosion.  
(A) as (B) that (C) and which (D) and
- \_\_\_9. The bus was full, but Judy saw an empty seat next to an old woman. "\_\_\_ I sit here?" she asked her.  
(A) Should (B) Would (C) May (D) Will
- \_\_\_10. Mr. Li teaches mathematics at a public high school in Kaohsiung. He \_\_\_ there since 1995.  
(A) is (B) was (C) will be (D) has been
- \_\_\_11. Being a newcomer, Alice is \_\_\_ with the area.  
(A) informative (B) unfamiliar (C) aware (D) confident
- \_\_\_12. Cars and motorcycles are \_\_\_ in this area; people can only walk around here.  
(A) permitted (B) promoted (C) banned (D) favored
- \_\_\_13. From the window, we got a(n) \_\_\_ view of the mountains.  
(A) breathtaking (B) chilly (C) excited (D) moral
- \_\_\_14. Despite losing the use of his legs and some use of his arms, the \_\_\_ boy managed to ski with the help of a special device.  
(A) shy (B) scared (C) disabled (D) elegant
- \_\_\_15. Jeff's English had improved so \_\_\_ that everyone was surprised.  
(A) gradually (B) critically (C) bitterly (D) dramatically
- \_\_\_16. The violent storm almost destroyed the area. People living there really \_\_\_ an ordeal.  
(A) scored (B) dragged (C) resisted (D) underwent
- \_\_\_17. \_\_\_ computer use may not cause wrist injuries, it can still give you a headache or make your eyes dry.  
(A) Once (B) When (C) While (D) Despite
- \_\_\_18. \_\_\_ he restrained himself from blurting out those hurtful words, his girlfriend would not have left.  
(A) Because (B) Had (C) Should (D) When
- \_\_\_19. Einstein was Jewish, and in 1933 the Nazi government \_\_\_ his property and German citizenship.  
(A) taken away (B) took away (C) has taken away (D) was taken away

20. The trash can, \_\_\_ with rejected term paper, sat in the corner of the dorm room.  
(A) fill (B) to fill (C) filling (D) filled
21. Sleep and exercise are \_\_\_ health.  
(A) in essence (B) essentially (C) essential to (D) essential for
22. He not only read the copy, but \_\_\_ on it.  
(A) reported (B) apologized (C) regretted (D) commented
23. Mr. Anderson says that in many ways he \_\_\_ his success to his wife's support.  
(A) owes (B) distributes (C) deceives (D) betrays
24. The spread of knowledge could be \_\_\_ by means of books.  
(A) accomplished (B) defined (C) claimed (D) exported
25. If you abide by your promise, you will keep your promise \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) temporarily (B) periodically (C) permanently (D) unwillingly

**II. Please choose the item that interprets best the sentence in each question.**

26. Education has its fashion, and like all other fashions they come and go. This means that  
(A) Education should make us fashionable  
(B) Education is sometimes popular, sometimes unpopular  
(C) Students study and leave school after some time  
(D) Ideas on education change all the time
27. He isn't above lying when it suits his needs.  
(A) He will lie when he feels it's necessary.  
(B) He knows it is always necessary to tell the truth.  
(C) He never lies even when it would benefit him to do so  
(D) He usually lies down when he needs to rest.
28. People's interest in their health and their demand for various forms of medical care have enormously increased.  
(A) People are taking more interest in their health than in medical care.  
(B) People are taking more interest in their health but demanding less medical care.  
(C) People are taking more interest in their health and demanding much more medical care.  
(D) Medical care, drugs and hospital care grow more and more costly.
29. Primitive man was probably more concerned with fire as a source of warmth and as a means of cooking food than as a source of light.  
(A) In the ancient times fire was used for getting warmth and cooking food rather than for getting light.  
(B) Primitive man had nothing to do with light.  
(C) In the ancient times the main use of fire was not for getting warmth and cooking food but for getting light.  
(D) Primitive man regarded fire as the chief source of light.
30. A bookstore is the last place in the world I expect to meet you.  
(A) I finally find you in a bookstore.  
(B) If I want to meet you, I should go to a bookstore.  
(C) I met you in a bookstore last time.  
(D) It is impossible for us to meet in a bookstore.
31. Mr. Braun is a friend of mine whose profession is to advise or represent others in legal matters. Mr. Braun is  
(A) a judge (B) a lawyer (C) a policeman (D) a guide
32. For the American masses their civilization is a canned food civilization, so that the house wives, instead of being pressed by domestic chores, have plenty of time for reading and social activities, but on the other hand, people must be content with uniform and unpalatable dishes.  
(A) It seems that American housewives are pressed by the jobs of cooking and washing dishes, etc.  
(B) American housewives scarcely spend time visiting old friends or doing a lot of reading.  
(C) American housewives enjoy ready-made food very much.  
(D) It seems that Americans can't enjoy delicious food.

33. A general feature of modern society is the gap that separates the adult from the young, and it is most painfully felt between parents and children. In this paragraph, we are talking about the gap between \_\_\_\_.
- (A) families (B) society (C) parents (D) generations
34. One should read the classics in winter, because then one's mind is more concentrated; read history in summer, because one has more time; read ancient philosophers in autumn, because they have such charming ideas; and read the collected works of later authors in spring, because the Nature is coming back to life. What kind of reading requires most concentration?
- (A) History (B) Modern writing. (C) The classics. (D) Philosophy.
35. It may be said that the problem in adult education seems to be not the piling up of facts but practice in thinking.
- (A) Education methods for adults and young people should differ.  
(B) Adults do not seem to retain new facts.  
(C) Adults seem to think more than young people  
(D) Adult education should stress ability to think.

### III. Please choose the most proper item for each blank in the essays.

#### ESSAY 1

Jane lived near the sea, and she often went down to the beach to sit on the sand. Being by the sea was like being in a different 36. In front of her was the deep blue water; it slowly moved 37 her and then moved away again. Sometimes it came up very quickly and then her feet were covered by the salty water. 38 her, soft white clouds continually floated across the pretty blue sky. Noisy white 39 were flying over her head as well. 40 they dived down suddenly to catch a fish, and then they flew right back up into the air. Jane often sat by the sea for hours to enjoy this special place.

- \_\_\_ 36. (A) way (B) part (C) lake (D) world  
\_\_\_ 37. (A) for (B) with (C) toward (D) from  
\_\_\_ 38. (A) Above (B) Ahead (C) Besides (D) Next  
\_\_\_ 39. (A) sands (B) birds (C) clouds (D) ships  
\_\_\_ 40. (A) Sometimes (B) Although (C) When (D) If

#### ESSAY 2

Champ is a young male chimpanzee. Recently, he did something that surprised scientists. The scientists had 41 some grapefruit in the sand, and only Champ knew where the grapefruit was. When the other chimps were in the area, however, Champ 42 that he did not know where the grapefruit was. Later, when the other chimps 43 Champ went right to the spot 44 the grapefruit was hidden, dug it up, and ate it. 45, Champ was able to make plans and trick his friends.

- \_\_\_ 41. (A) buried (B) eaten (C) grown (D) dug  
\_\_\_ 42. (A) realized (B) pretended (C) wondered (D) admitted  
\_\_\_ 43. (A) fell asleep (B) fall asleep (C) will fall asleep (D) are going to fall asleep  
\_\_\_ 44. (A) which (B) there (C) what (D) where  
\_\_\_ 45. (A) To the scientists' relief (B) Amazingly (C) To make matters worse (D) However

#### ESSAY 3

"Culture shock," according to specialists in intercultural studies, refers to the feelings which people 46 when they come into a new environment. 47 their studies, scientists have found that there are three stages of culture shock. In the first stage, the newcomers like their environment. Then, when the novelty 48, they begin to hate the people, the apartment, and everything 49 in their new environment. In the final stage of culture shock, the newcomers 50 their surroundings and, as a result, enjoy their life there.

- \_\_\_ 46. (A) experience (B) experiencing (C) experienced (D) to experience  
\_\_\_ 47. (A) Of (B) Despite (C) For (D) In  
\_\_\_ 48. (A) takes off (B) puts off (C) wears off (D) takes over  
\_\_\_ 49. (A) too (B) else (C) more (D) as  
\_\_\_ 50. (A) live with (B) appeal to (C) adjust to (D) escape from

本科目不需使用計算機協助作答

測量的尺度有那四類？各有何特色？並請分別舉例說明。(15%)

2. 如果想利用電話簿在高雄市隨機抽出 500 名成年人進行電話訪問，請問該如何有效率地進行？(15%)

請問在研究設計中如何控制無關變項 (nuisance variable)？(10%)

4. 請問在研究設計中如何提高內在效度及外在效度？(10%)

何謂歷史研究法？試論在資料蒐集過程中有關來源／類型、篩選、完整性等議題。(20%)

6. 學校利用一標準化的智力測驗(平均值為 105, 標準差為 10)對新入學的學童進行智力測驗，那麼第一個來報到的學生智商的 95% 區間估計為何？(請列出計算公式及結果)(5%)

7. 一研究者想知道不同學院的學生對安樂死的態度是否相同，隨機由文、理、醫學院各抽取 31 名學生進行調查。請完成下面的 ANOVA 摘要表(有畫底線的空格)、統計假設及是否接受、結論。(請將下列抄至答案紙後再填答)(25%)

$H_0$  : \_\_\_\_\_

$H_1$  : \_\_\_\_\_

變異來源	SS	df	MS	F
組間	20	_____	_____	_____
組內	_____	_____	_____	_____
全體	920	_____	_____	_____

對統計假設的決定：\_\_\_\_\_

結論：\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

一、解釋名詞：每題五分

1. Alternative medicine
2. Illness
3. Medicaid
4. Whole person

二、問答題：共計八十分

1. 請描述一段個人最近的生病經驗，並以醫學社會學觀點和知識分析之。16%
2. 疾病和偏差行為有何異同？為什麼醫學社會學常將疾病視為一種偏差行為？20%
3. 請舉出你熟悉的兩位社會學家，指出其有關疾病、醫療或健康之概念或理論，並評述其內容。20%
4. 試將醫師在現代社會之（a）職業化（或專業化）、（b）產業化（或企業化）（c）社會化過程，分別予以評述。24%

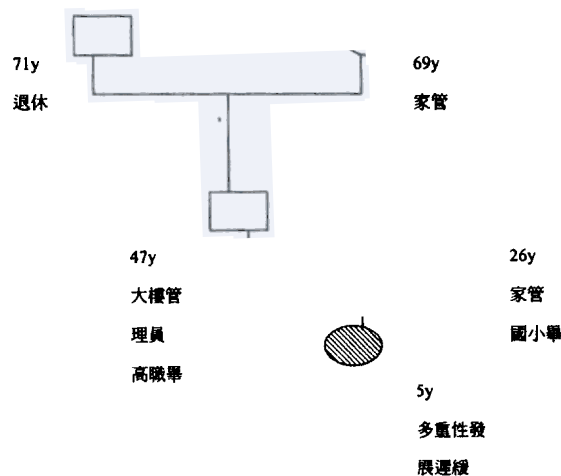
壹、名詞解釋(每小題五分，共計二十五分)

1. 福利多元主義 (Welfare pluralism)
2. 家庭維繫服務 (family preservation services)
3. 個案管理 (case management)
4. 去機構化 (deinstitutionalization)
5. 社會支持網絡 (social support network)

貳、申論題 (七十五分)

1. 請從社會工作的「系統理論」(system theory) 以及「任務中心取向」(task-centered approach) 分別說明兩者的基本假定與理論觀點。15%
2. 以下是某一使用早期療育服務的外籍配偶家庭之描述，請分別從社會工作的「系統理論」觀點以及「任務中心取向」觀點，擬定該外籍配偶家庭的處遇計畫。20%

個案為五歲女童，經某發展遲緩兒童鑑定中心診斷為多重性發展遲緩，目前接受早期療育在宅服務，已有些許進步，案家慢慢知道孩子是需要療育的，案家家系圖如下。案父幾年前車禍腦部受損，目前領有身心障礙手冊，案母為越南籍，四年前經由仲介嫁來台灣；案母嫁來之後曾學國語，但由於在家很少開口，案家與案母的關係十分緊張，常易有誤解，特別是案母與案祖母之間，衝突頻頻，案祖母十分失望案母的表现，也覺得很不瞭解案母，處處要猜測，對於做家事或教養子女方面，一直無法溝通或達成共識，案祖母希望將案母送回越南，案父則傾向聽案母的話，沒有太多意見，案祖父則常居中協調，但對案母的不溝通，也表示無可奈何；案主主要由案祖母扶養，案母多處協助角色，對於案主的教導也不太知道該怎麼做，案主也不常找母親，案母在外沒朋友，鄰居則常會勸案母要多開口說話，在宅療育的老師也會請案母協助療育訓練，案母常常一人家中流淚，他向社工員表示想帶案主回越南，案祖母反對，認為要走案母走就好。



二、規劃 (planning) 是社會工作管理的職能之一，著重的是分析與選擇的過程。規劃隨著管理的層級與情境的差異而有不同的類型，試說明下列各類型的意義？20%

1. 使命 (mission)
2. 願景 (vision)
3. 目的 (goal)
4. 特定目標 (objective)
5. 策略 (strategy)

三、網際網路的普及，已成為追求新奇創新的青少年生活中重要的部分，其中在「線上遊戲」的虛擬世界裡，青少年透過角色扮演遊戲的過程，獲得情緒的紓解、心靈的慰藉，但亦有因而沉迷廢寢忘食以致生活失序、身體受害者也有所聞。徐勝凌 (2004) 指出所謂線上遊戲 (Online Game) 指的是由網路伺服器及使用者端個人電腦共同完成的遊戲架構；而遊戲本身包含了一個虛擬世界，可以創造一個角色、人物，或是在遊戲中控制既有設定之人物，並隨著時間成長、變化、甚至死亡<sup>1</sup>。」

請問，就青少年發展階段特色而言，線上遊戲對青少年的影響為何？並請從社會團體工作的面向，試行針對這群對象設計一團體方案。20%

註 1：徐勝凌 (2004)。線上遊戲設計吸引力對顧客滿意度影響之研究。國立東華大學企業管理研究所碩士論文。