

I. Please choose the fittest answer to complete the sentence in each question. (60%)

1. () Do you think ____ is easier than to act?
(A) talking (B) about to talk (C) of taking (D) to talk
2. () I am not sure of ____ the table.
(A) where putting (B) where being put (C) where to put (D) where to be put
3. () Here almost everyone has a lap-top, ____ a mobile.
(A) to say nothing of (B) not to speak (C) to speak nothing of (D) no more to say
4. () Maria studies harder than ____ at that corner.
(A) the boy who seated (B) the boy is seated (C) is the boy seated (D) does the boy seat
5. () They seemed ____ for hours when we met them yesterday.
(A) that they had walked (B) that they walked (C) to have walked (D) as if had walked
6. () He is ____ young ____ school.
(A) too, for go to (B) so, to go to (C) too, to go to (D) too, to going to
7. () He is given to pleasure = He does nothing but ____ pleasure.
(A) pursue (B) to pursue (C) deny (D) denying
8. () All the spectators desired nothing but ____ an exciting game.
(A) there being (B) there be (C) there is (D) there to be
9. () Flattery cannot help ____ your end.
(A) to gaining (B) gain (C) gaining (D) for gaining
10. () This plan is sure ____.
(A) to fail (B) of failing (C) of failure (D) to be failed
11. () Any ____ person may apply for this position.
(A) interest (B) interesting (C) interested (D) interests
12. () I am tired of eating ____.
(A) freezing meat (B) boiling egg (C) can fish (D) fried potatoes
13. () The watch ____ to May is very expensive.
(A) which is belonged (B) belonging (C) belonged (D) belongs
14. () There stood a lime tree ____ with apples fresh and wet with dew.
(A) to load (B) loading (C) being loaded (D) loaded
15. () They returned ____.
(A) to defeat (B) to defeating (C) defeating (D) defeated
16. () The accused ____ of trespassing on privacy.
(A) stood accused (B) to stand accused (C) stood accusing (D) of standing accusing
17. () She seemed ____ at my question.
(A) annoy (B) annoying (C) to annoy (D) annoyed
18. () I saw the key ____ here this morning.
(A) laying (B) laid (C) lain (D) having laid
19. () As he entered the room, he found many books ____ scattered on the floor.
(A) laying (B) to lay (C) lying (D) lie
20. () A thief slipped in ____ and caught on the very spot.
(A) observing (B) observed (C) unobserving (D) unobserved
21. () ____ being a fine day last Sunday, we went mountain climbing.
(A) For (B) It (C) As (D) The weather

22. () Everyone ____, the dinner began.
(A) was seated (B) seated (C) were seated (D) sat
23. () Ginna plays tennis so well that, ____ the proper training, she may well become a creditable professional.
(A) give (B) she is given (C) giving (D) given
24. () My shoes ____ worn out, I had to buy a new pair.
(A) was (B) has been (C) having (D) being
25. () As a desert is like a sea, ____ a camel like a ship.
(A) and the same as (B) so does (C) so that (D) so is
26. () I know a better doctor than does Sam.
(A) The doctor I know is better than Sam
(B) Sam knows a doctor who is better than I am
(C) Sam knows a doctor who is better than himself
(D) The doctor I know is better than the doctor Sam knows
27. () We could hardly help our tears.
(A) If we could help it, we would not burst out laughing
(B) We were not in a position to shed tears
(C) We shed tears in spite of ourselves
(D) We helped ourselves to tears
28. () He cannot speak English, not to mention German.
(A) He can speak either English or German
(B) He can speak neither English nor German
(C) He can speak both English and German
(D) He can speak not English but German
29. () She is a graduate student, but her scholarship is not good enough, not to speak of practical experience.
(A) For all her scanty scholarship, she is a good mixer
(B) She is fresh from school
(C) Her practical experience is nothing to speak of
(D) We do not have the slightest idea of her practical experience
30. () Our business is too great a success not to excite envy in the rivals.
(A) The rivals will be pleased to hear our exciting success
(B) Our successful business will leave the rivals cold
(C) The rivals will think lightly of our success in business
(D) The rivals are sure to be jealous of our success

II. Please choose the most appropriate answer from the word bank for each blank in the essay.
(20%)

[Word Bank .]

(1) a very unequal business (2) brain drain (3) ethical recruitment policies (4) global health budget (5) key (6) lack (7) shortages (8) stark (9) struggling to cope (10) train more staff

The statistics in the World Health report are (31). The continents of North and South America have just ten per cent of the world's burden of disease but thirty-seven per cent of the world's health workers, and spend over fifty per cent of the total (32). The continent of Africa has twenty-four per cent of the world's disease, just three per cent of the world's health workers and less than one per cent of the budget.

Access to health care is (33). Of the fifty-seven countries which (34) health workers, thirty-six of them are in sub-Saharan Africa, the very same countries which are (35) with the AIDS epidemic.

The World Health Organization says the (36) are undermining not just the battle against deadly diseases like AIDS, tuberculosis and malaria; they're affecting childhood vaccination campaigns and basic care for pregnant women.

The reasons for the shortages are many, but money is (37). Rich countries need more doctors and nurses too, and salaries are higher than in Africa. The WHO says developing countries are suffering a (38) of health professionals.

The report calls for (39) for migrant health workers and international investment to help poor countries (40) because at the moment the world is short of four-million health workers and one-point-three-billion people lack even the most basic health care.

III. Composition: write about the work of the world, the people who do it, and things that are worth doing well (20%).

一、解釋名詞：(40%)

1. 虛假關係 (spurious relationship) vs. 中介關係 (Intervening relationship)
2. 隨機分配 (random assignment) vs. 隨機抽樣 (random sampling)
3. 配額抽樣 (quota sampling)、分層抽樣(stratified sampling)、多階段集群抽樣 (multistage cluster sampling)
4. 趨勢研究 (trend studies)、世代研究 (cohort studies)、固定樣本連續研究／小樣本多次訪問研究法 (panel studies)

二、問答題：(60%)

5. 將樣本教育程度分成國中及以下、高中職、大學及以上三組，調查他們對基因改造食物的接受態度，再以 ANOVA 比較其間之差異。依據理論來看，如果得到的 F 值分別如下，請問該如何對虛無假設做決定？又那些狀況下應該做事後檢定？(10 分)
 - (1) $F = 1.0$
 - (2) $F = 7.6$
 - (3) $F = -12.0$
 - (4) $F = 1.3$
6. 某研究者想瞭解高雄市 65 歲以上長者之生活需求狀況。研究者利用高雄市民政局所提供 65 歲長者名單為抽樣架構。請問：
 - (1) 上列敘述中，標的母群 (target population) 與可接近母群 (Accessible population) 為何 (5 分)？
 - (2) 研究者想進一步反映母群體中不同行政區可能具有的特殊生活需求狀況，應採取何種抽樣方式較能實際反應高雄市長者之生活需求狀況 (5 分)？
 - (3) 若目前高雄市 65 歲以上長者約有 150,000 人，請提供兩種以上決定抽樣

人數的方法與合理抽樣人數 (10 分) ?

- (4) 研究者若想瞭解不同年齡族群其憂鬱量表分數之差異情形，而進行如下的統計分析。請問，該統計方法為何 (3 分) ? 並進一步說明下列統計表之意涵 (12 分)。

表一 Levene Test for Homogeneity of Variances

Statistic	df1	df2	2-tail sig.
.8148	2	1012	.583

表二

變項名稱	憂鬱量表		Scheff's 事後分析
	平均數	F 值	
年齡		12.21***	
65-74 歲 (G1)	3.76		G3 > G1
75-84 歲 (G2)	4.08		G3 > G2
85 以上 (G3)	6.47		

*p<.05 **p<.01 ***p<.001

- (5) 研究者認為上述相關統計分析仍無法深刻描述老人生活需求情形，試問如何運用質性研究法之優點來彌補調查研究之缺點 (5 分) ? 同時，何種質性資料收集方式較適合在短時間內收集大量長者之語言互動與對話，並嘗試說明您研究進行的方式 (10 分) ?

以下五題選四作答:

- 一、你認為醫學社會學與其他人文社會(科)學之(次)領域(如宗教社會學、醫療人類學...)在知識與實踐上有何差異?(25%)
- 二、試將 Foucault 或其他所謂後現代主義學者觀點中,可能對醫學社會學之貢獻,加以申明。(25%)
- 三、許多學者常認為醫療將病人"物化",你覺得此中意涵何在?有何理論觀點藏於其間?(25%)
- 四、你認為 SARS 風暴對台灣社會結構的意義與衝擊如何?(25%)
- 五、所謂"醫師-護士遊戲",表示什麼樣的互動規則與角色扮演?(25%)

考試時間：90 分鐘

一、解釋名詞 (15%)

1. 自助團體 (self-help group)
2. 資產調查 (means test)
3. 知後同意 (informed consent)

二、申論題

1. 請問非營利組織可以營利嗎？為什麼？(5%) 並以您的觀點評論以下二種情境：(20%)
 - (1) 許多非營利組織紛紛成立事業體或經營營利部門。
 - (2) 私人開業的社會工作，例如：社會工作事務所。
2. 在社會政策制定中，對於福利的分配大致可分為選擇性 (selective) 與普遍性 (universal) 兩種方式，請問這兩種分配方式有何不同？(10%) 理論上這兩種分配方式實施起來，各有何優缺點？(10%)
3. (1) 何謂「社區照顧」？(5%)
(2) 隨著社區照顧的發展，care in the community, care by the community 以及 care within the community 三個名詞之內涵，也不斷被探討與檢視，請以「老人送餐服務」為例，說明這三個名詞的實施意涵。(15%)
4. (1) 何謂家庭維繫服務？(5%)
(2) 在家庭維繫服務中，請就「社會學習理論」、「家庭系統理論」、「危機處理理論」擇一觀點，加以說明下列案例的處理。(15%)

案例：案主小明今年 14 歲，念國中二年級男孩，在家排行老二，有一姊姊念高中三年級，案父 50 歲，案母 38 歲，案父長期失業、酗酒，案母受雇他人賣檳榔，案姐在超商打工協助家計，案父對案主期待很高，因此管教嚴厲，常對之冷嘲熱諷及嚴重體罰，案母因忙於工作，心疼案主之餘，也無可奈何，且案父對案母、案姐也常咆哮毆打，令案母及子女均飽受精神與身體的虐待，案姐更因此離家出走，近日案主在學校中屢次與同學、師長發生衝突，在學校出現割腕的自傷行為，令案母極為擔心，遂向學校輔導室求助，並轉至社會局。