

I. Please choose the fittest answer to complete the sentence in each question. (60%)

1. () Do you think ____ is easier than to act?
(A) talking (B) about to talk (C) of taking (D) to talk
2. () I am not sure of ____ the table.
(A) where putting (B) where being put (C) where to put (D) where to be put
3. () Here almost everyone has a lap-top, ____ a mobile.
(A) to say nothing of (B) not to speak (C) to speak nothing of (D) no more to say
4. () Maria studies harder than ____ at that corner.
(A) the boy who seated (B) the boy is seated (C) is the boy seated (D) does the boy seat
5. () They seemed ____ for hours when we met them yesterday.
(A) that they had walked (B) that they walked (C) to have walked (D) as if had walked
6. () He is ____ young ____ school.
(A) too, for go to (B) so, to go to (C) too, to go to (D) too, to going to
7. () He is given to pleasure = He does nothing but ____ pleasure.
(A) pursue (B) to pursue (C) deny (D) denying
8. () All the spectators desired nothing but ____ an exciting game.
(A) there being (B) there be (C) there is (D) there to be
9. () Flattery cannot help ____ your end.
(A) to gaining (B) gain (C) gaining (D) for gaining
10. () This plan is sure ____.
(A) to fail (B) of failing (C) of failure (D) to be failed
11. () Any ____ person may apply for this position.
(A) interest (B) interesting (C) interested (D) interests
12. () I am tired of eating ____.
(A) freezing meat (B) boiling egg (C) can fish (D) fried potatoes
13. () The watch ____ to May is very expensive.
(A) which is belonged (B) belonging (C) belonged (D) belongs
14. () There stood a lime tree ____ with apples fresh and wet with dew.
(A) to load (B) loading (C) being loaded (D) loaded
15. () They returned ____.
(A) to defeat (B) to defeating (C) defeating (D) defeated
16. () The accused ____ of trespassing on privacy.
(A) stood accused (B) to stand accused (C) stood accusing (D) of standing accusing
17. () She seemed ____ at my question.
(A) annoy (B) annoying (C) to annoy (D) annoyed
18. () I saw the key ____ here this morning.
(A) laying (B) laid (C) lain (D) having laid
19. () As he entered the room, he found many books ____ scattered on the floor.
(A) laying (B) to lay (C) lying (D) lie
20. () A thief slipped in ____ and caught on the very spot.
(A) observing (B) observed (C) unobserving (D) unobserved
21. () ____ being a fine day last Sunday, we went mountain climbing.
(A) For (B) It (C) As (D) The weather

22. () Everyone ____, the dinner began.
(A) was seated (B) seated (C) were seated (D) sat
23. () Ginna plays tennis so well that, ____ the proper training, she may well become a creditable professional.
(A) give (B) she is given (C) giving (D) given
24. () My shoes ____ worn out, I had to buy a new pair.
(A) was (B) has been (C) having (D) being
25. () As a desert is like a sea, ____ a camel like a ship.
(A) and the same as (B) so does (C) so that (D) so is
26. () I know a better doctor than does Sam.
(A) The doctor I know is better than Sam
(B) Sam knows a doctor who is better than I am
(C) Sam knows a doctor who is better than himself
(D) The doctor I know is better than the doctor Sam knows
27. () We could hardly help our tears.
(A) If we could help it, we would not burst out laughing
(B) We were not in a position to shed tears
(C) We shed tears in spite of ourselves
(D) We helped ourselves to tears
28. () He cannot speak English, not to mention German.
(A) He can speak either English or German
(B) He can speak neither English nor German
(C) He can speak both English and German
(D) He can speak not English but German
29. () She is a graduate student, but her scholarship is not good enough, not to speak of practical experience.
(A) For all her scanty scholarship, she is a good mixer
(B) She is fresh from school
(C) Her practical experience is nothing to speak of
(D) We do not have the slightest idea of her practical experience
30. () Our business is too great a success not to excite envy in the rivals.
(A) The rivals will be pleased to hear our exciting success
(B) Our successful business will leave the rivals cold
(C) The rivals will think lightly of our success in business
(D) The rivals are sure to be jealous of our success

II. Please choose the most appropriate answer from the word bank for each blank in the essay.
(20%)

[Word Bank .]

(1) a very unequal business (2) brain drain (3) ethical recruitment policies (4) global health budget (5) key (6) lack (7) shortages (8) stark (9) struggling to cope (10) train more staff

The statistics in the World Health report are (31). The continents of North and South America have just ten per cent of the world's burden of disease but thirty-seven per cent of the world's health workers, and spend over fifty per cent of the total (32). The continent of Africa has twenty-four per cent of the world's disease, just three per cent of the world's health workers and less than one per cent of the budget.

Access to health care is (33). Of the fifty-seven countries which (34) health workers, thirty-six of them are in sub-Saharan Africa, the very same countries which are (35) with the AIDS epidemic.

The World Health Organization says the (36) are undermining not just the battle against deadly diseases like AIDS, tuberculosis and malaria; they're affecting childhood vaccination campaigns and basic care for pregnant women.

The reasons for the shortages are many, but money is (37). Rich countries need more doctors and nurses too, and salaries are higher than in Africa. The WHO says developing countries are suffering a (38) of health professionals.

The report calls for (39) for migrant health workers and international investment to help poor countries (40) because at the moment the world is short of four-million health workers and one-point-three-billion people lack even the most basic health care.

III. Composition: write about the work of the world, the people who do it, and things that are worth doing well (20%).

一、一分題（必得）1%

1. 你/妳認為高雄醫學大學性別研究所的特色是（簡答題，20 字以內）

二、必答題

1. 社會關係的思考不應該是「個人主義式」的思考，任何社會關係都是個人與社會結構與制度相互生成的產物。請你以（1）全球化與你/妳的日常生活中的消費關係，（2）教育制度與你/妳的性別經驗，來說明個人與社會結構的關係。（33%）
2. 根據林津如的文章，1992 年的「外傭政策」開始實施之後，在地幫傭的年長台籍女性與外籍家務工作者間產生了一種緊張的關係。請比較二者的 1) 勞動條件，2) 其展現抗爭的方式，並說明 3) 「外傭政策」對於這兩群女性之工作權所產生的影響為何？（33%）

三、以下擇一題作答（33%）

1. Joan J. Brumberg 所著 “Something Happens to Girls: Menarche and the Emergence of the Modern American Hygienic Imperative”一文的主要論點為何？試闡述並評論之。
2. 馬克思主義女性主義者致力於尋找女性壓迫的物質基礎，其中，女人於私領域中的無酬家事勞動往往被視為男性榨取女性勞動力，男人壓迫女人的表徵。這種理論女性壓迫的論點在西方英語系國家引起了所謂的「家事勞動論戰」。馬克思女性主義者 Christine Delphy 甚至認為，家戶內的勞動模式是型構女人作為一個階級為男人所壓迫的主要關鍵。請您簡述這場「家事勞動論戰」的主要內容，並提出您個人對於將男人與女人視為階級壓迫關係的評價。

一、一分題（必得）1%

1. 你/妳是從何處得知高雄醫學大學性別研究所招生的訊息（簡答題，20 字以內）

二、必答題

1. 傅大為所著《亞細亞的新身體：性別、醫療、與近代台灣》一書中第三章〈近代婦產科的興起與產婆的故事〉中有所謂「性別／醫療」的大轉換，請問這個大轉換所指為何？關於此大轉換傅大為指出有多重的脈絡，此多重脈絡為何？（33%）

2. 陽剛特質研究學者逐漸形成的共識之一在於，陽剛特質是社會關係下的產物，它往往和給定的社會脈絡與歷史時空有相當大的關聯。請您分別以 R.W. Connell 所著 The history of Masculinity 一文為例，來說明霸權式陽剛特質(hegemonic masculinity)在西方歷史上的不同樣貌；並以 Paul Willis 針對英國底層勞動階級工人所做的經驗研究為例，闡明英國工廠內的勞動形式與勞動過程如何塑造男性工人的陽剛特質與男性認同。（33%）

三、以下擇一題作答（33%）

1. 請以男同志、女同志、異性戀男人、異性戀女人在家庭中的社會角色扮演和在職場中的勞動處境來說明我們社會對他們的規範、限制與給予發展的空間其實是帶有濃厚的性別偏見的。

2. 95 年的四月初，某立委在邀請內政部討論如何提昇台灣生育率時，說出驚人說的「越南配偶餘毒說」：「政府應該進行健康檢查，調查外籍配偶身上，有沒有帶著越戰時生化武器的遺毒」他還認為「政府不該補助外籍配偶生育，否則可能會劣幣驅逐良幣，讓好小孩生不出來。」這位立委的言論受到大眾的抨擊。事實上，外籍配偶從母國出嫁到台灣入籍前，平均要做三至四次的身體檢查。請就「身體檢查」與「生育控制」這二個面向來闡釋這樣的說法裡，如何顯示了外籍配偶在台灣所受到的 1) 性別歧視 2) 族群歧視